

Demography

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Demography

- Demography encompasses the study of the size, structure, and distribution of population.
- Malthus Theory of Population:
 - Food Production increases Arithmetically & Population increases Geometrically.

Demography of India

- Period of Stable Growth: 1891 – 1921
- Period of Growth of Pop: 1921 – 1951
- Period of Population Exp: 1951 – 1981
- Period of H. Growth with definite signs of slow down: 1981 – present
 - 2001-2011 lowest growth rate in century
- Life Expectancy 66.90 years (2011)

Census Data

- The country covers just 2.4 % of the total earth's surface but is responsible for 17.5% of the total population on earth.
- **Total population:** 1,210,193,422
 - **Uttar Pradesh** is the most populous state of India
 - **Lakshadweep** being least populous.
- **Sex ratio** : 940 females per 1000 males
 - **Kerala** has got the highest sex ratio -1084
 - **Jammu and Kashmir** - 883
 - **Daman and Diu Lowest** - 618
- **Density:** 382 per sq. km

(get more details from <http://www.census2011.co.in/states.php>)

Birth & Death Rate - 2011

- Birth Rate (Natality) refers to number of children born per thousand persons in a year
 - **20.97** births/1,000 population
- Death Rate (Mortality) refers to number of people dying per thousand persons in a year
 - **7.48** deaths/1,000 population

Literacy Rate

- Any person above the age of 7 years who can read and write in any language is treated as literate.
- 2011 census: 74.04% India
 - 82.14 % male
 - 65.46% female
- **Jammu and Kashmir : 67.16**
 - 76.75 % Male
 - 56.43 % Female

Fertility Rate

- Births per woman
 - 2011 – 2.56
 - China – 1.54

National Population Policy (2000)

- To enhance their well-being, and to provide them with opportunities and choices to become productive assets in society.
- Last century – World Population increased by 3 times
India Population increased by 5 times
- India may overtake China in 2045
- The immediate objective of the NPP 2000 is to address the unmet needs for contraception, health care infrastructure, and health personnel, and to provide integrated service delivery for basic reproductive and child health care.
- Source: <https://www.nhp.gov.in>

Thank You

Operation Tayyari JEET KI

Theme

Don't stop studying until you are sleepy enough to make your study table a pillow;

Your study break should be during the power cut...

For queries I have a toll free email syedazadhb@gmail.com

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