

Planning

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Planning Commission

- * 1950- setup Chairman: Pt. Jawahar Lal Nehru
- * Non-political and Non-constitutional body, makes recommendations to Government
- * On January 01, 2015 Government estd. NITI Ayog.

National Development Council (NDC):

- * Set up by Union Cabinet in 1952
- * Headed by PM, Central Min., CMs and Lt Governors, UT heads and Members of PC
- * Approval of 5 year plans, review working of plans and recommend measures.
- * Prescribe Guidelines for National Plans, plans for STs.

National Institution for Transforming India: (NITI) Ayog

- * A policy think-tank of Govt replacing PC
- * Purely an advisory body (the power to allocate funds vested to FinMin, PC had powers to allocate funds)
- * Head (Chairman) PM
- * Has some part-time members invited by PM(No such provision in PC)
- * Governing Council replaces NDC
- * Four Union Ministers nominated by PM as ex-officio
- * Vice-chairman: Arvind Panagariya
- * CEO: Sindhu Shree Khuller

5 Year Plans

Plan	Objective	Misc
1 st 1951-56 (Harrod Domar Model)	Agriculture	
2 nd 1956-61	Nehru-Mahalanobis	
3 rd 61-66	I.E. enters takes off stage	Worst famine 65-66
3 Annual plans 66-69(Plan Holiday)	Rupee devalued	
4 th pan 69-74	Underprivileged and weaker section	Green Revolution
5 th 74-79	Alleviate poverty	Terminated 1 year earlier
Rolling Plan 78-80	Minimum needs programme	Introduced by Janta Party Govt
6 th plan 80-85	Garibi Hatao	
7 th 1985-90	Increase employment	
2 Annual plans 90-92	Economic Crisis	

5 Year Plans contd...

Plan	Objective	Misc
8 th 92-97	Rao Manmohan Singh Model	
9 th 97-2002	Equality, women, st, sc, obc	
10 th 2002-2007	Governance improvement	
11 th 2007-2012	Sex ratio to be increased to 935 2012 & 950 in 2016-17	
12 th 2012-17	Faster sustainable and more inclusive growth	

15 year vision document

- * Narendra Modi Govt has decided to discontinue the 5 year plans and replace it with 15 year vision document, will come in after 12th FYP with objective “eradication of Poverty”
- * 2017-18 to 2032-33 Vision Document
- * 2017-18 to 2024-25 National Development Agenda
- * Review of Development agenda after every 3 years

Poverty and Unemployment

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Poverty in India

- * **NITI Ayog** (earlier PC) estimates poverty using NSSO data
- * Every 5 years NSSO(national Sample Survey Org) conducts surveys to collect expenditure
- * Monthly per capita expenditure is used
- * Poverty line estimates vary from expert to expert
- * Ministry of Rural Development conducts BPL census

Poverty Line

ADB Poverty Line = Expenditure US \$ **1.51** per day

Tendulkar Committee:

- * Health, Nutrition, Education, Electricity
- * **National poverty lines (in Rs per capita per month)**

Year	Rural	Urban
2004-05	446.7	578.8
2009-10	672.8	859.6
2011-12	816.0	1000.0

- * About **22%(current)** of the population below poverty line
37.2%(2005)

Unemployment

- * **Employment:** any person desiring to work and gets work is employed
- * Any person who is willing to work but is unable to procure a job is **Unemployed**

- * **TYPES**

- * **Structural UE:** Change in structure in economy (labor to machine)
- * **Frictional UE:** Temporary - shifting from one job to another job
- * **Cyclical UE:** Due to cyclical fluctuations - recession and depression
- * **Disguised UE:** Marginal productivity remains zero e.g. Agriculture
- * **Seasonal UE:** Tourism
- * **Voluntary UE:** Prefer not to work because of non-suitable choice
- * **Under Employment:** Worker remains underutilized in terms of skill or time

Government

- * **MGNREGA** 2006, rural dev., livelihood security, wages-central government
- * **Deen Dayal Antyodaya Yojana** (NRLM 2011+NULM-2013)- 2015 min rural dev- poverty allev. prog., - Self Help Groups, skills etc.

Thank You

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